



**NATIONAL
SEED**

Measurement Conversions

Common Weights and Measures

1 gal water = 231 in³ = 8.345 lbs

Area:

43,560 ft² = 1 acre

640 ac = 1 mile² (section)

9 ft² = 1 yd²

4,840 yd² = 1 acre

Speed:

1 mph = 88 feet per min

Length:

12 inches = 1 foot

3 feet = 1 yard

5,280 feet = 1 mile

Weight:

1 oz = 0.0625 lb

1 lb = 16 oz

1 ton = 2,000 lbs

Volume:

1 tsp = 0.17 fl oz

1 tbs = 3 tsp

1 fl oz = 2 tbs = 6 tsp

1 cup = 8 fl oz = 16 tbs

1 pt = 2 cups = 16 fl oz

1 qt = 2 pt = 32 fl oz

1 gal = 4 qt = 8 pt = 128 fl oz = 231 in³

Concentration:

1 ppm = 0.00001 % = 0.013 oz in 100 gal of water

1 % = 10,000 ppm 0.1 % = 1,000 ppm

0.01 % = 100 ppm 0.001 % = 10 ppm

Metric to U.S. Customary System Conversions

Length:

1 ft = 0.3048 m 1 m = 3.280 ft

1 mile = 1.609 km 1 km = 0.621 mile

1 in = 2.54 cm 1 cm = 0.393 in

Area:

1 in² = 6.45 cm² 1 cm² = 0.155 in²

1 ft² = 929 cm² 1 cm² = 0.00108 ft²

1 yd² = 8,361 cm² 1 cm² = 0.000119599 yd²

1 yd² = 0.8361 m² 1 m² = 1.19599 yd² = 10.76 ft² = 1,550 in²

1 ac = 4,050 m² 1 m² = 0.000247105 ac

1 ac = 0.4046856 h 1 h = 107,600 ft² = 2.47 ac

Volume:

1 fl oz = 29.5 ml = 0.0295 L

1 ml = 0.033814 fl oz = 0.002113 pt

1 pt = 437 ml = 0.437 L

1 L = 33.814 fl oz = 2.113 pt = 1.0567 qt = 0.264 gal

1 qt = 945 ml = 0.945 L

1 gal = 3,785 ml = 3.785 L

Temperature Conversions

To convert degrees Celsius (C) to degrees Fahrenheit (F): multiply by 1.8 and add 32. Example: 20° C = (20 × 1.8) + 32 = 68° F

Metric Weights and Measures

1 cm³ (cc) = 1 ml = 1 g @ 20 °C (water)

Area:

1 km² = 1,000,000 m²

1 m² = 10,000 cm²

Length:

10 mm = 1 cm

10 cm = 1 decimeters (dm)

10 dm = 1 m = 100 cm

1,000 m = 1 km

Weight:

1,000 micrograms (mcg) = 1 mg

1,000 mg = 1 g

1,000 g = 1 kg

1,000 kg = 1 metric ton

Volume:

1 milliliter = 0.001 liter

1 centiliter = 0.01 liter

1 deciliter = 0.1 liter

1 kiloliter = 1000 liters

Concentration:

1 part per million (ppm) = 1 mg/l

= 1 mg/kg

1% = 10 g/l

0.1% = 1,000 mg/l

Useful Area Calculations

• Area of a square = length of side²

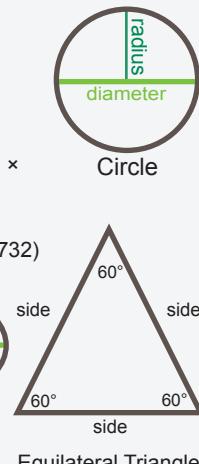
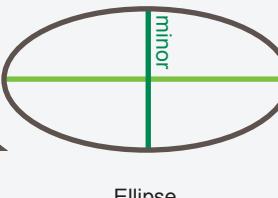
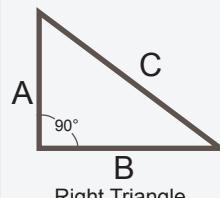
• Area of a rectangle = side × width

• Area of a circle = π Pi (3.1416) × radius²

• Area of an ellipse = π Pi (3.1416) × (major ÷ 2) × (minor ÷ 2)

• Area of a right triangle = (side A × side B) ÷ 2

• Area of an equilateral triangle = 1/4 (0.25) × √3 (1.732)



Spray Tank Mixing Sequence

Fill the spray tank with at least 50% of the desired finished carrier volume. While the carrier is agitating, add tank mix ingredients in the following order:

1. Compatibility agent, pH/water hardness adjustment and/or antifoam, if needed
2. AMS, dry formulations (WP, DF, WDG, SP), and dry drift retardants
3. Dry soluble and suspension fertilizers/micronutrients
4. Liquid drift retardants and flowable formulations (F & FL)
5. Liquid concentrates, suspension concentrates, microencapsulated and capsule suspension (LC, SC, ME, CS)
6. Emulsifiable concentrates (E, EL or EC)
7. Solutions and soluble liquids (S or SL)
8. Liquid micronutrients and fertilizers
9. Spray adjuvants (COC, HSOC, MSO, NIS)
10. Finish filling to desired spray volume level and continue agitation

Abbreviations

oz	ounce
ppm	part per million
pt	pint
m	meter
mg	milligram
min	minute
ml	milliliter
mm	millimeter
mph	miles per hour
psi	pounds per square inch
qt	quart
rpm	revolutions per minute
sq	square
sq ft	square foot (feet)
sq in	square inch
tbs	tablespoon
tsp	teaspoon
yd	yard